GATE Syllabus
Civil Engineering

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## Subject Code: CE

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**Section E**  Environmental Engineering
Unit 1: Water and Waste Water
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Unit 4: Noise Pollution

**Section F**  Transportation Engineering
Unit 1: Transportation Infrastructure
Unit 2: Highway Pavements
Unit 3: Traffic Engineering

**Section G**  Geomatics Engineering

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**Course Syllabus**

**Section A: Engineering Mathematics**

**Unit 1: Linear Algebra**
- Matrix algebra
- Systems of linear equations
- Eigen values and Eigen vectors

**Unit 2: Calculus**
- Functions of single variable
- Limit, continuity and differentiability
- Mean value theorems
- Local maxima and minima
- Taylor and Maclaurin series
- Evaluation of definite and indefinite integrals
- application of definite integral to obtain area and volume
Partial derivatives
Total derivative
Gradient
Divergence and Curl
Vector identities
Directional derivatives
Line
Surface and Volume integrals
Stokes
Gauss and Green’s theorems

Unit 3: Ordinary Differential Equation (ODE)
- First order (linear and non-linear) equations
- higher order linear equations with constant coefficients
- Euler-Cauchy equations
- Laplace transform and its application in solving linear ODEs
- Initial and boundary value problems

Unit 4: Partial Differential Equation (PDE)
- Fourier series
- separation of variables
- solutions of one dimensional diffusion equation
- First and second order one-dimensional wave equation and two-dimensional Laplace equation.

Unit 5: Probability and Statistics
- Definitions of probability and sampling theorems
- Conditional probability
- Discrete Random variables
- Poisson and Binomial distributions
- Continuous random variables
- Normal and exponential distributions
- Descriptive statistics - Mean, median, mode and standard deviation
- Hypothesis testing
Unit 6: Numerical Methods

- Accuracy and precision; error analysis
- Numerical solutions of linear and non-linear algebraic equations
- Least square approximation
- Newton’s and Lagrange polynomials
- Numerical differentiation
- Integration by trapezoidal and Simpson’s rule
- Single and multi-step methods for first order differential equations

Section B: Structural Engineering

Unit 1: Engineering Mechanics

- System of forces, free-body diagrams, equilibrium equations
- Internal forces in structures
- Friction and its applications
- Kinematics of point mass and rigid body
- Centre of mass
- Euler’s equations of motion
- Impulse-momentum
- Energy methods
- Principles of virtual work

Unit 2: Solid Mechanics

- Bending moment and shear force in statically determinate beams
- Simple stress and strain relationships
- Theories of failures
- Simple bending theory, flexural and shear stresses, shear centre
- Uniform torsion, buckling of column, combined and direct bending stresses

Unit 3: Structural Analysis

- Statically determinate and indeterminate structures by force/energy methods
- Method of superposition
- Analysis of trusses, arches, beams, cables and frames
- Displacement methods:
  - Slope deflection and moment distribution methods
- Influence lines
- Stiffness and flexibility methods of structural analysis
Unit 4: Construction Materials and Management

- Construction Materials:
  - Structural steel – composition
  - Material properties and behavior
- Concrete - constituents:
  - Mix design
  - Short-term and long-term properties
  - Bricks and mortar
  - Timber
  - Bitumen
- Construction Management:
  - Types of construction projects
  - Tendering and construction contracts
  - Rate analysis and standard specifications
  - Cost estimation
  - Project planning and network analysis - PERT and CPM

Unit 5: Concrete Structures

- Working stress, Limit state and Ultimate load design concepts
- Design of beams, slabs, columns
- Bond and development length
- Prestressed concrete
- Analysis of beam sections at transfer and service loads

Unit 6: Steel Structures

- Working stress and Limit state design concepts
- Design of tension and compression members, beams and beam- columns, column bases
- Connections – simple and eccentric, beam-column connections, plate girders and trusses
- Plastic analysis of beams and frames

Section C: Geotechnical Engineering

Unit 1: Soil Mechanics

- Origin of soils, soil structure and fabric
- Three-phase system and phase relationships, index properties
- Unified and Indian standard soil classification system
Permeability - one dimensional flow, Darcy’s law
Seepage through soils - two-dimensional flow, flow nets, uplift pressure, piping
Principle of effective stress, capillarity, seepage force and quicksand condition
Compaction in laboratory and field conditions
One dimensional consolidation, time rate of consolidation
Mohr’s circle, stress paths, effective and total shear strength parameters, characteristics of clays and sand

Unit 2: Foundation Engineering

Sub-surface investigations:
- Scope
- Drilling bore holes
- Sampling
- Plate load test
- Standard penetration
- Cone penetration tests
Earth pressure theories - Rankine and Coulomb
Stability of slopes:
- Finite and infinite slopes
- Method of slices
- Bishop’s method
Stress distribution in soils:
- Boussinesq’s and Westergaard’s theories
- Pressure bulbs
Shallow foundations:
- Terzaghi’s and Meyerhoff’s bearing capacity theories
- Effect of water table
Combined footing and raft foundation
Contact pressure
Settlement analysis in sands and clays
Deep foundations:
- Types of piles
- Dynamic and static formulae
- Load capacity of piles in sands and clays
- Pile load test
- Negative skin friction
Section D: Water Resources Engineering

Unit 1: Fluid Mechanics
- Properties of fluids, fluid statics
- Continuity, momentum, energy and corresponding equations
- Potential flow, applications of momentum and energy equations
- Laminar and turbulent flow
- Flow in pipes, pipe networks
- Concept of boundary layer and its growth

Unit 2: Hydraulics
- Forces on immersed bodies
- Flow measurement in channels and pipes
- Dimensional analysis and hydraulic similitude
- Kinematics of flow, velocity triangles
- Basics of hydraulic machines, specific speed of pumps and turbines
- Channel Hydraulics:
  - Energy-depth relationships
  - Specific energy
  - Critical flow
  - Slope profile
  - Hydraulic jump
  - Uniform flow and gradually varied flow

Unit 3: Hydrology
- Hydrologic cycle
- Precipitation
- Evaporation
- Evapo-transpiration
- Watershed
- Infiltration
- Unit hydrographs
- Hydrograph analysis
- Flood estimation and routing
- Reservoir capacity
- Reservoir and channel routing
- Surface run-off models
- Ground water hydrology - steady state well hydraulics and aquifers
- Application of darcy’s law
Unit 4: Irrigation
- Duty, delta, estimation of evapo-transpiration
- Crop water requirements
- Design of lined and unlined canals, head works, gravity dams and spillways
- Design of weirs on permeable foundation
- Types of irrigation systems, irrigation methods
- Water logging and drainage
- Canal regulatory works, cross-drainage structures, outlets and escapes

Section E: Environmental Engineering

Unit 1: Water and Waste Water
- Quality standards, basic unit processes and operations for water treatment
- Drinking water standards:
  - Water requirements
  - Basic unit operations and unit processes for surface water treatment
  - Distribution of water
- Sewage and sewerage treatment, quantity and characteristics of wastewater
- Primary, secondary and tertiary treatment of wastewater, effluent discharge standards
- Domestic wastewater treatment:
  - Quantity of characteristics of domestic wastewater
  - Primary and secondary treatment
- Unit operations and unit processes of domestic wastewater:
  - Sludge disposal

Unit 2: Air Pollution
Types of pollutants, their sources and impacts, air pollution meteorology, air pollution control, air quality standards and limits

Unit 3: Municipal Solid Wastes
- Characteristics
- Generation
- Collection and transportation of solid wastes
- Engineered systems for solid waste management (reuse/ recycle, energy recovery, treatment and disposal)
Unit 4: Noise Pollution
- Impacts of noise
- Permissible limits of noise pollution
- Measurement of noise
- Control of noise pollution

Section F: Transportation Engineering

Unit 1: Transportation Infrastructure
- Highway alignment and engineering surveys
- Geometric design of highways:
  - Cross-sectional elements
  - Sight distances
  - Horizontal and vertical alignments
- Geometric design of railway track
- Airport runway length, taxiway and exit taxiway design

Unit 2: Highway Pavements
- Highway materials - desirable properties and quality control tests
- Design of bituminous paving mixes
- Design factors for flexible and rigid pavements
- Design of flexible pavement using IRC: 37-2012
- Design of rigid pavements using IRC: 58-2011
- Distresses in concrete pavements

Unit 3: Traffic Engineering
- Traffic studies on flow, speed, travel time - delay and O-D study, PCU, peak hour factor, parking study, accident study and analysis, statistical analysis of traffic data
- Microscopic and macroscopic parameters of traffic flow, fundamental relationships
- Control devices, signal design by Webster’s method
- Types of intersections and channelization
- Highway capacity and level of service of rural highways and urban roads
Section G: Geomatics Engineering

- Principles of surveying
  - Errors and their adjustment
  - Maps - scale, coordinate system
  - Distance and angle measurement - Levelling and trigonometric levelling
  - Traversing and triangulation survey
  - Total station
  - Horizontal and vertical curves

- Photogrammetry:
  - Scale, flying height
  - Remote sensing - basics, platform and sensors, visual image interpretation
  - Basics of Geographical information system (GIS) and Geographical Positioning system (GPS)