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Substitutions are used in replacement patterns. The following table lists the substitutions:

Character	Description	Pattern	Replacement pattern	Input string	Resulting string
\$number	Substitutes the substring matched by group number.	$\frac{b}{w} + \frac{s}{w} + \frac{b}{w}$	32\$1	"one two"	"two one"
\$ {name}	Substitutes the substring matched by the named groupname.	\b ? < word1 > \w + \s ? < word2 > \w + \b	word2{word1}	"one two"	"two one"
\$\$	Substitutes a literal "\$".	\b\d + \s?USD	\$\$\$1	"103 USD"	"\$103"
\$&	Substitutes a copy of the whole match.	\$ * (\d * (\. + \d + ?){1})	**\$&	"\$1.30"	"**\$1.30**"
\$ `	Substitutes all the text of the input string before the match.	B+	\$`	"AABBCC"	"AAAACC"
\$ '	Substitutes all the text of the input string after the match.	B+	\$ '	"AABBCC"	"AACCCC"
\$ +	Substitutes the last group that was captured.	B+ <i>C</i> +	\$ +	"AABBCCDD"	AACCDD
\$ _	Substitutes the entire input string.	B+	\$_	"AABBCC"	"AAAABBCCCC"

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