

JAVA - THE STACK CLASS

http://www.tutorialspoint.com/java/java_stack_class.htm

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Stack is a subclass of Vector that implements a standard last-in, first-out stack.

Stack only defines the default constructor, which creates an empty stack. Stack includes all the methods defined by Vector, and adds several of its own.

```
Stack( )
```

Apart from the methods inherited from its parent class Vector, Stack defines following methods:

SN Methods with Description

1 boolean empty

Tests if this stack is empty. Returns true if the stack is empty, and returns false if the stack contains elements.

2 Object peek

Returns the element on the top of the stack, but does not remove it.

3 Object pop

Returns the element on the top of the stack, removing it in the process.

4 Object pushObjectelement

Pushes element onto the stack. element is also returned.

5 int searchObjectelement

Searches for element in the stack. If found, its offset from the top of the stack is returned. Otherwise, -1 is returned.

Example:

The following program illustrates several of the methods supported by this collection:

```
import java.util.*;

public class StackDemo {

    static void showpush(Stack st, int a) {
        st.push(new Integer(a));
        System.out.println("push(" + a + ")");
        System.out.println("stack: " + st);
    }

    static void showpop(Stack st) {
        System.out.print("pop -> ");
        Integer a = (Integer) st.pop();
        System.out.println(a);
        System.out.println("stack: " + st);
    }

    public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
Stack st = new Stack();
System.out.println("stack: " + st);
showpush(st, 42);
showpush(st, 66);
showpush(st, 99);
showpop(st);
showpop(st);
showpop(st);
try {
    showpop(st);
} catch (EmptyStackException e) {
    System.out.println("empty stack");
}
}
```

This would produce the following result:

```
stack: [ ]
push(42)
stack: [42]
push(66)
stack: [42, 66]
push(99)
stack: [42, 66, 99]
pop -> 99
stack: [42, 66]
pop -> 66
stack: [42]
pop -> 42
stack: [ ]
pop -> empty stack
```

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